

令和2年度 社会学類編入学試験

【政治学】

専門科目問題冊子

(注意事項)

- ・問題冊子1部、解答用紙2枚が配られているか、確認してください。
- ・これは、政治学主専攻の試験問題です。あらかじめ届け出ている主専攻と合致しているか、確認してください。
- ・すべての解答用紙の所定欄に、学群、学類、氏名、受験番号を記入してください。これらが正しく記入されていない答案は、採点できないことがあります。
- ・政治学の専門科目の問題冊子は、表紙を除いて1ページあり、「問題」があります。それに解答してください。
- ・解答用紙を2枚とも使用する場合は、何枚目かが明確にわかるように、文頭に1枚目、2枚目の別を記入してください。
- ・解答用紙を2枚使用しても解答欄が足りない場合には、2枚目の裏面を利用してください。ただし、その場合には、解答用紙の表の最終行に「裏面に続く」旨記入してください。

【問題】気候変動問題に象徴されるグローバルな世代間論理の衝突が、現代民主政に突きつけている課題について、具体的な事例をあげて論じなさい。

令和2年度 社会学類編入学試験

【政治学】

外国語（英語）問題冊子

（注意事項）

- ・ 問題冊子1部、解答用紙2枚が配られているか、確認してください。
- ・ これは、政治学主専攻の試験問題です。あらかじめ届け出ている主専攻と合致しているか、確認してください。
- ・ すべての解答用紙の所定欄に、学群、学類、氏名、受験番号を記入してください。これらが正しく記入されていない答案は、採点できないことがあります。
- ・ 政治学の外国語（英語）の問題冊子は、表紙を除いて6ページあり、「問題Ⅰ」～「問題Ⅱ」によって構成されています。さらに「問題Ⅰ」には①～⑤の設問があります。すべての「問題」（とその設問）に解答してください。
- ・ 解答の文頭には、問題番号を必ず記入してください。「問題Ⅰ」などの問題の番号と、（問題Ⅰの場合）「①」、「②」などの設問の番号のどちらも、必ず記入してください。問題番号が明記されていない場合、採点されないことがあります。
- ・ 解答用紙を2枚とも使用する場合は、何枚目かが明確にわかるように、文頭に1枚目、2枚目の別を記入してください。
- ・ 解答用紙を2枚使用しても解答欄が足りない場合には、2枚目の裏面を利用してください。ただし、その場合には、解答用紙の表の最終行に「裏面に続く」旨記入してください。

問題Ⅰ 次の英文を読み、設問①～⑤に答えなさい。

The first part of the text describes the importance of the English language in the world of business and industry. It mentions that English is the most widely spoken language and is the language of international communication. The second part of the text discusses the role of English in education and research. It states that English is the primary language for academic research and that it is essential for students to have a good command of the language. The third part of the text talks about the challenges of learning English and the importance of practice. It suggests that students should focus on improving their listening and speaking skills and that they should use English in their daily lives. The final part of the text concludes by stating that English is a key to success in the global economy and that it is a language that everyone should learn.

The text also mentions that English is the language of science and technology. It says that most scientific research is published in English and that it is important for scientists to be able to read and write in the language. The text also notes that English is the language of the internet and that it is the most common language used online. This makes it essential for people to be able to communicate in English if they want to participate in the global digital economy. The text further emphasizes that English is a language that is constantly evolving and that it is important to stay up-to-date with the latest trends and vocabulary. It encourages students to be confident in their English skills and to use the language to its full potential.

In addition, the text highlights the cultural significance of the English language. It mentions that English is a language that has been spread across the world through colonization and globalization. It also notes that English is a language that is used by people from many different cultures and backgrounds. This makes it a language that is truly international and that it is important for people to understand the cultural context of the language. The text also discusses the role of English in the arts and literature. It says that many famous works of literature and art are written in English and that it is important for students to be able to appreciate and understand these works. The text concludes by stating that English is a language that is full of opportunities and that it is a language that can help people achieve their dreams and goals.

The text also mentions that English is a language that is used in many different contexts. It says that English is used in business, education, research, and everyday life. This makes it a language that is truly versatile and that it is important for people to be able to use the language in all of these contexts. The text also notes that English is a language that is constantly changing and that it is important to be able to adapt to these changes. It encourages students to be confident in their English skills and to use the language to its full potential.

(出典 : Lijphart, A. (1997). *Unequal Participation: Democracy's Unresolved Dilemma* Presidential Address. *American Political Science Review*, 91(1), 2-4.)

- ① 下線部 (ア) を日本語に訳しなさい。ただしカッコ内は省略してよい。
- ② イ には同じ語句が入る。その語句として最も適切なものを以下の (a) ~ (d) の中から選びなさい。
- (a) compulsory voting
 - (b) presidential system
 - (c) proportional representation system
 - (d) universal suffrage
- ③ 下線部 (ウ) の意味を簡潔に説明しなさい。
- ④ 下線部 (エ) を日本語に訳しなさい。ただしカッコ内は省略してよい。
- ⑤ 上の英文のタイトルとして最も適切なものを以下の (a) ~ (d) の中から選びなさい。
- (a) Unequal Turnout and Unequal Influence
 - (b) Low and Declining Turnout
 - (c) Determinants of Voter Participation
 - (d) Class Voting in Advanced Democracies

問題 II 次の英文を読み、その内容を 10 行程度の日本語で要約しなさい。

The first part of the text discusses the importance of maintaining accurate records in a business context. It highlights how proper record-keeping can prevent misunderstandings and ensure that all parties involved are on the same page. This is particularly crucial in legal or financial matters where precision is paramount.

Secondly, the text emphasizes the role of communication in resolving conflicts. It suggests that open dialogue and active listening are essential for understanding the underlying issues and finding mutually beneficial solutions. By fostering a collaborative environment, businesses can avoid costly disputes and maintain positive relationships with their partners and clients.

Furthermore, the text touches upon the significance of transparency in business operations. It argues that being open about financial statements, decision-making processes, and internal policies can build trust and credibility. This transparency is not only beneficial for the business itself but also for its stakeholders, who can make more informed decisions based on accurate information.

In conclusion, the text underscores the interconnected nature of record-keeping, communication, and transparency in achieving business success. It calls for a holistic approach that integrates these elements to create a robust and resilient organizational framework.

The second part of the text explores the challenges faced by small businesses in the current market environment. It identifies factors such as increased competition, fluctuating demand, and limited resources as major obstacles. However, it also offers practical advice on how to overcome these challenges, such as diversifying product lines, improving operational efficiency, and leveraging digital marketing strategies to reach a wider audience.

Moreover, the text discusses the importance of innovation in driving business growth. It encourages entrepreneurs to think creatively and embrace new technologies and business models. By staying ahead of the curve, businesses can differentiate themselves from their competitors and create unique value propositions that resonate with their target market.

Finally, the text concludes by emphasizing the role of leadership in guiding a business through uncertain times. It stresses the need for strong, visionary leaders who can inspire their teams, make tough decisions, and navigate the complexities of the business world. By fostering a culture of resilience and adaptability, leaders can ensure that their businesses not only survive but thrive in the face of adversity.

(註)

food stamp フードスタンプ (米国の低所得者向け食費補助制度)

roll call 点呼投票

external efficacy 外的有効性 (政府や政治家は市民のために働いているという感覚)