

小論文（1）

【注意】

- ・指示があるまでは開けてはいけません。
- ・問題冊子はこの表紙を含めて3枚です。解答用紙と下書き用紙はそれぞれ2枚です。
- ・配布されたすべての解答用紙に受験番号と氏名を記入しなさい。
- ・解答は解答用紙の指示された欄に横書きで記入しなさい。
- ・解答用紙の裏面は使用してはいけません。
- ・解答用紙の得点欄には何も書いてはいけません。
- ・試験時間は1時間30分です。

問題 次の問題文を読み、問いに答えなさい。

旭山動物園、坂東元の伝える命：2017年6月11日 日経新聞電子版

旭山動物園、次の50年へ挑戦 認め合う「共生飼育」より一部抜粋

<https://style.nikkei.com/article/DGXMZO17313210V00C17A6000000?channel=DF280120166610>

問1 小鳥とフクロウの関係とマルミミゾウとペリカンの関係の違いについて、本文をふまえ、人間の社会に置き換えて説明しなさい。

問2 これまでの経験をもとに、下線部の内容をふまえ、あなたの考えを述べなさい。

令和2年度入学者選抜（推薦選抜） 問題冊子

小論文（2）

【注意】

- ・指示があるまでは開けてはいけません。
- ・問題冊子はこの表紙を含めて4枚です。解答用紙と下書き用紙はそれぞれ2枚です。
- ・配布されたすべての解答用紙に受験番号と氏名を記入しなさい。
- ・解答は解答用紙の指示された欄に横書きで記入しなさい。
- ・解答用紙の裏面は使用してはいけません。
- ・解答用紙の得点欄には何も書いてはいけません。
- ・試験時間は1時間30分です。

以下の英文を読み、各問いに答えなさい。

The first part of the passage describes the importance of the English language in the world of business. It states that English is the most widely used language in international trade and communication. This is because it is the common language of many major countries and is often the language of choice for multinational corporations. The second part of the passage discusses the challenges of learning English. It notes that while many people are motivated to learn, the process can be difficult and time-consuming. It emphasizes the need for consistent practice and exposure to the language. The third part of the passage offers some advice for learners. It suggests that students should focus on improving their listening and speaking skills, as these are often the most challenging aspects of the language. It also recommends using a variety of resources, including textbooks, online materials, and language exchange programs. Finally, the passage concludes by encouraging learners to persevere and not be discouraged by initial difficulties. It states that with dedication and practice, anyone can achieve fluency in English.

問題

1. What is the main purpose of the passage?
The main purpose of the passage is to provide information about the importance of English in business and the challenges of learning it, along with some advice for learners.

2. Why is English the most widely used language in international trade and communication?
English is the most widely used language in international trade and communication because it is the common language of many major countries and is often the language of choice for multinational corporations.

3. What are the challenges of learning English?
The challenges of learning English include the difficulty of the process and the time it takes to become proficient. It also notes that many people are motivated to learn, but the process can be difficult and time-consuming.

4. What advice does the passage offer for learners?
The passage offers several pieces of advice for learners, including focusing on improving listening and speaking skills, using a variety of resources (textbooks, online materials, language exchange programs), and practicing consistently.

5. What is the conclusion of the passage?
The conclusion of the passage is that with dedication and practice, anyone can achieve fluency in English. It encourages learners to persevere and not be discouraged by initial difficulties.

The authors of *Learning to Fly* also offer the parents support groups to discuss the book's content, available and ongoing, including through the online Parent Support Group.

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The current number of people who belong to the group is not able to be revealed even though they could reveal their identity directly to the administrator of the community's database.

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These authors reported that the effect was independent of country, gender, or age, and of the number of the number of work units and

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deep-rooted	根深い	acceptance	受け入れ
vacate	空ける	disabilities	障がい
handrail	手すり	keyrings	キーホルダー
professor emeritus	名誉教授	nationwide	全国的な
reexamined	再検討された	deterioration	低下
efficiency	効率	obstructed	妨げられた
relic	名残		

問 1. 本文が指摘している問題について説明し、その原因についてあなたの考えを述べなさい。

問 2. 本文とは異なる deep-rooted custom の例を挙げ、そのことに対するあなたの考えを述べなさい。