

令和二年度 個別学力試験問題

(後期日程)

小論文問題 (1)

(一二〇分)

人文学類

注意

- 一、指示があるまで問題用紙を開かないこと。
- 二、解答は設問ごとに別々の用紙を用いること。
- 三、解答用紙の上部の空欄に、設問の番号を書くこと。
- 四、解答用紙と下書き用紙は、はじめに切り離すこと。
- 五、解答は横書きで記入すること。

問題文は次のページからはじまります。

以下の文章を読んで、次の設問に答えなさい。

(問1) 傍線①について、筆者はなぜそのように考えるのか述べなさい。(六
百字以内)

(問2) 傍線②について、「もうひとつの課題」に対して人文学は何ができるか、あなたの考えを述べなさい。(六百字以内)

1. The first step in the process of developing a business plan is to conduct a thorough market research. This involves identifying the target market, understanding their needs and preferences, and analyzing the competitive landscape. Market research can be conducted through various methods, including surveys, interviews, and focus groups.

2. Once the market research is complete, the next step is to develop a clear and concise business plan. This plan should outline the company's mission, vision, and goals, as well as the strategies and tactics for achieving them. It should also include a detailed financial plan, including a budget and a forecast of revenue and expenses.

3. The third step in the process is to secure financing. This involves identifying potential sources of capital, such as banks, venture capitalists, and angel investors, and presenting the business plan to them. It is important to have a solid understanding of the financial requirements of the business and to be able to articulate the value proposition to potential investors.

4. The final step in the process is to launch the business. This involves implementing the strategies and tactics outlined in the business plan, and monitoring the progress of the business. It is important to have a flexible and adaptable business plan that can be adjusted as the business evolves and market conditions change.

1. **Introduction**
 2. **Background**
 3. **Methodology**
 4. **Results**
 5. **Discussion**
 6. **Conclusion**
 7. **References**
 8. **Appendix**
 9. **Figure 1**
 10. **Figure 2**
 11. **Figure 3**
 12. **Figure 4**
 13. **Figure 5**
 14. **Figure 6**
 15. **Figure 7**
 16. **Figure 8**
 17. **Figure 9**
 18. **Figure 10**
 19. **Figure 11**
 20. **Figure 12**
 21. **Figure 13**
 22. **Figure 14**
 23. **Figure 15**
 24. **Figure 16**
 25. **Figure 17**
 26. **Figure 18**
 27. **Figure 19**
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 29. **Figure 21**
 30. **Figure 22**
 31. **Figure 23**
 32. **Figure 24**
 33. **Figure 25**
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(西研『ヘーゲル・大人のなり方』より)

令和 2 年度 個別学力試験問題
(後期日程)

小論文問題 (2)
(120 分)

人文学類

注意

1. 指示があるまで問題用紙を開かないこと。
2. 解答は設問ごとに別々の用紙を用いること。
3. 解答用紙の上部の空欄に、設問の番号を書くこと。
4. 解答用紙と下書き用紙は、はじめに切り離すこと。
5. 解答は横書きで記入すること。

問題文は次のページからはじまります。

以下の英文は Vyvyan Evans, *The Language Myth: Why Language Is Not an Instinct* (Cambridge University Press, 2014) の一部です。これを読んで次の設問に日本語で答えなさい。右肩に番号がついている語句は、各ページの下に意味の説明があります。

【問1】人間のコミュニケーションは、動物のコミュニケーションとくらべて、どのような点で特徴的か、本文の内容に即して具体的に説明しなさい。(600字以内)

【問2】下線部の 'cultural intelligence' とは何を意味しているかを説明し、それがどのような文化的発展をもたらしたと考えられるか、あなたの考えを具体例をあげながら述べなさい。(600字以内)

*解答記入上の注意：固有名詞等の表記でアルファベットを用いる場合は、大文字、小文字の区別なく、1マスに2字を書き入れなさい。

¹ bestow: give

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There are two possible options when it is time to purchase a new car. You can either lease or purchase the vehicle. Leasing a car is a good option if you want to drive a new car every few years and don't want to worry about maintenance or depreciation. Purchasing a car is a better option if you want to own the car and have the ability to sell it later. There are many factors to consider when deciding whether to lease or purchase a car, and it is important to do your research and consult with a professional before making a decision.

There have been many ways in which the concept of corporate citizenship has evolved. It is important to get the concept of corporate citizenship right, and to ensure that the concept is used in a way that is consistent with the values and principles of the business. The concept of corporate citizenship is a broad one, and it is important to ensure that it is used in a way that is consistent with the values and principles of the business. The concept of corporate citizenship is a broad one, and it is important to ensure that it is used in a way that is consistent with the values and principles of the business.

There are two main types of energy: kinetic energy and potential energy. Kinetic energy is the energy of motion, and potential energy is the energy stored in an object. Kinetic energy can be calculated using the formula $KE = \frac{1}{2}mv^2$, where m is mass and v is velocity. Potential energy can be calculated using the formula $PE = mgh$, where m is mass, g is the acceleration due to gravity, and h is height. Both types of energy are measured in joules (J).

² strenuously: keenly

formative period: an important period during which somebody's character is developed

⁴ *par excellence*: more than all others of the same kind

⁵ per se: by itself

⁶ bootstrap: improve by oneself

7 reciprocate: do the same in return

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There is a lot of talk about the importance of the environment, but it is often just a slogan. The environment is not just a collection of trees and animals, it is a complex system that we are all part of. We need to understand the science of the environment and how it works. We need to know what is causing the problems and what we can do to fix them. We need to work together to protect the environment for ourselves and for future generations.

[illegible]

⁸ milieu: environment

⁹ ratchet up: increase repeatedly and by small amounts