

平成 29 年度 社会学類編入学試験

【政治学】

専門科目問題冊子

(注意事項)

- ・問題冊子 1 部、解答用紙 2 枚が配られているか、確認してください。
- ・これは、政治学主専攻の試験問題です。あらかじめ届け出ている主専攻と合致しているか、確認してください。
- ・すべての解答用紙の所定欄に、学群、学類、氏名、受験番号を記入してください。これらが正しく記入されていない答案は、採点できないことがあります。
- ・政治学の専門科目の問題冊子は、表紙を除いて 1 ページあり、「問題」があります。それに解答してください。
- ・解答用紙を 2 枚とも使用する場合は、何枚目かが明確にわかるように、文頭に 1 枚目、2 枚目の別を記入してください。
- ・解答用紙を 2 枚使用しても解答欄が足りない場合には、2 枚目の裏面を利用してください。ただし、その場合には、解答用紙の表の最終行に「裏面に続く」旨記入してください。

【問題】

日本もしくは世界の政治について、グローバル化、地方分権化（もしくはローカル化）、ナショナリズム、民主主義という4つの用語をすべて用いて、それらの間の関係性に触れながら、できるだけ詳しく論じなさい。

平成 29 年度 社会学類編入学試験

【政治学】

外国語（英語）問題冊子

（注意事項）

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- ・ すべての解答用紙の所定欄に、学群、学類、氏名、受験番号を記入してください。これらが正しく記入されていない答案は、採点できないことがあります。
- ・ 政治学の外国語（英語）の問題冊子は、表紙を除いて 5 ページあり、「問 1」～「問 2」によって構成されています。さらに「問 1」には設問 1～設問 5 の設問があります。すべての「問題」（とその設問）に解答してください。
- ・ 解答の文頭には、問題番号を必ず記入してください。「問 1」などの問題の番号と、（問 1 の場合）「設問 1」、「設問 2」などの設問の番号のどちらも、必ず記入してください。問題番号が明記されていない場合、採点されないことがあります。
- ・ 解答用紙を 2 枚とも使用する場合は、何枚目かが明確にわかるように、文頭に 1 枚目、2 枚目の別を記入してください。
- ・ 解答用紙を 2 枚使用しても解答欄が足りない場合には、2 枚目の裏面を利用してください。ただし、その場合には、解答用紙の表の最終行に「裏面に続く」旨記入してください。

問1 以下の英文を読み、設問1～5に答えなさい。

Is Donald Trump a Threat to Democracy?

Donald Trump's victory in the 2016 US presidential election has raised concerns about the future of democracy in the United States. Many people worry that Trump's policies and actions could undermine the democratic system that has been the foundation of the country for over 200 years. This article explores the arguments for and against the view that Trump is a threat to democracy.

On the one hand, there are several reasons why some people believe that Trump is a threat to democracy. First, Trump's rhetoric has been widely criticized for being inflammatory and divisive. He has made numerous promises that are seen as unrealistic or even impossible to fulfill. Second, Trump's actions have been seen as undermining the rule of law. He has appointed judges who are known for their conservative views, and he has threatened to fire judges who are not in line with his policies. Third, Trump's policies have been seen as undermining the rights of minorities and immigrants. He has implemented policies that are seen as discriminatory and have led to the separation of families.

On the other hand, there are several reasons why some people believe that Trump is not a threat to democracy. First, they argue that Trump's policies are simply a reflection of the American people's desires. They believe that the American people have voted for change, and that Trump is simply the candidate who best represents that change. Second, they argue that Trump's actions are necessary to protect the country's interests. They believe that the country is in a state of crisis, and that Trump's policies are necessary to address the challenges that the country is facing. Third, they argue that Trump's policies are necessary to protect the country's economy. They believe that the country's economy is in a state of crisis, and that Trump's policies are necessary to address the challenges that the country is facing.

In conclusion, the question of whether Donald Trump is a threat to democracy is a complex one. There are many arguments for and against the view that he is a threat. Ultimately, the answer will depend on the actions that he takes in office. If he continues to undermine the rule of law and the rights of minorities, then he will be a threat to democracy. If he respects the rule of law and the rights of minorities, then he will not be a threat to democracy.

The following is an example of a letter to the editor. The letter is written to the editor of the newspaper and is intended to be published in the newspaper.

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設問 1

本文の文脈上、(①)に入る最も適当な語を、次の(1)から(5)より一つ選びなさい。

(1) positive (2) negative (3) interesting (4) critical (5) ambiguous

設問 2

下線部②のような意見について、著者はどのように考えているか。3行程度の日本語で答えなさい。

設問 3

下線部③の具体的な内容について、日本語で説明しなさい。

設問 4

下線部④の具体的な内容について、日本語で説明しなさい。

設問 5

この英文のタイトルである「Is Donald Trump a Threat to Democracy?」という問いに対して、著者はどのような答えを提示しているか。5行程度の日本語でまとめなさい。

【問 2 に続く】

問2 以下の英文を日本語に訳しなさい。

The market economy is a social system
characterized by a distribution of resources and there are
many different kinds of market economy.
The U.S., Britain, Japan and even perhaps
China according to different ways. All of
them are governed by different regulatory
rules derived from both law and social and
other. Successful market economies are not
the unregulated. Successful market economies
encourage the competition and individual
pursuit of individual who usually do not use
force or monopolies of national resources and
the freedom is an environment that
exists in market economy. The property
rights which successful market economies
protect are social conventions, not rules
made fixed by nature. They require the most
cooperation, the individualism and control
and relationships would allow. They produce
complex goods and services which can only
be easily traded in the context of regulated
and social relationships. And in successful
market economies most of the rules of society
are not managed through social rules
but, not market rules.